

## An Integrated Approach to Slope Stability Monitoring

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May 7, 2024

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TUNNELS



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HYDROELECTRIC

CONSTRUCTION



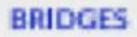


STRUCTURAL



METRO & RAIL







MINING



Metasensing gives you Data, Expertise and Technology, ensuring the safety of your structures, keeping you in control.







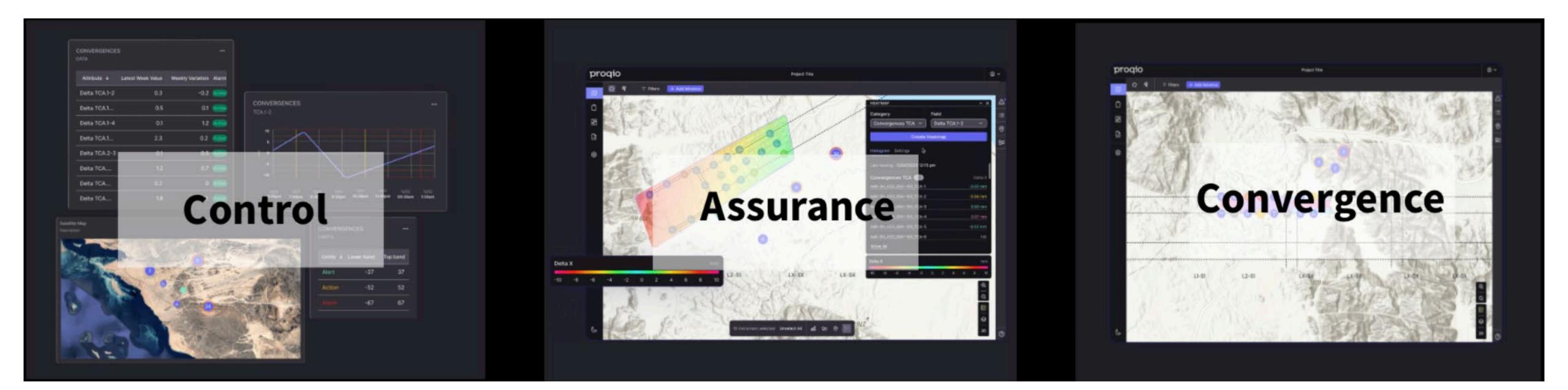


# How do you get to Total Asset Safety?





# What does Total Asset Safety mean?





# INFINITUS The Total Asset Safety Solution







Get the total assurance of the safety of your asset with a singlepoint solution converging data acquisition technologies, services, support & software.



## **5 Step Process**



## DATA COLLECTION

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Multiple technologies covering all parameters:

- Remote Sensing: InSAR, Optical, Thermal
- Surveying and 3D
   Modeling: UAVs, LiDAR,
   Laser Scanning, GNSS
- Surface and Sub-surface
   Sensors: Fiber Optics &
   Geotechnical Insturmentation

## DATA INTEGRATION

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- Seamless data integration
- Co-relation of simultaneous activity
- AI & Machine Learning integration

# INFINITUS

A single point safety solution that provides you with control and assurance.

activity ration

## DATA ANALYSIS & UNDERSTANDING

Data Reporting

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- Data Visualization
- GIS integration
- Digital Twins
- Data Validation

## RISK ASSESSMENT AND ALARM MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

- Proqio's Early Warning System
- Integration with Government
- Risk Assessment Systems
- Control, Safety, Flexibility

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## **CONTINUOUS MONITORING**

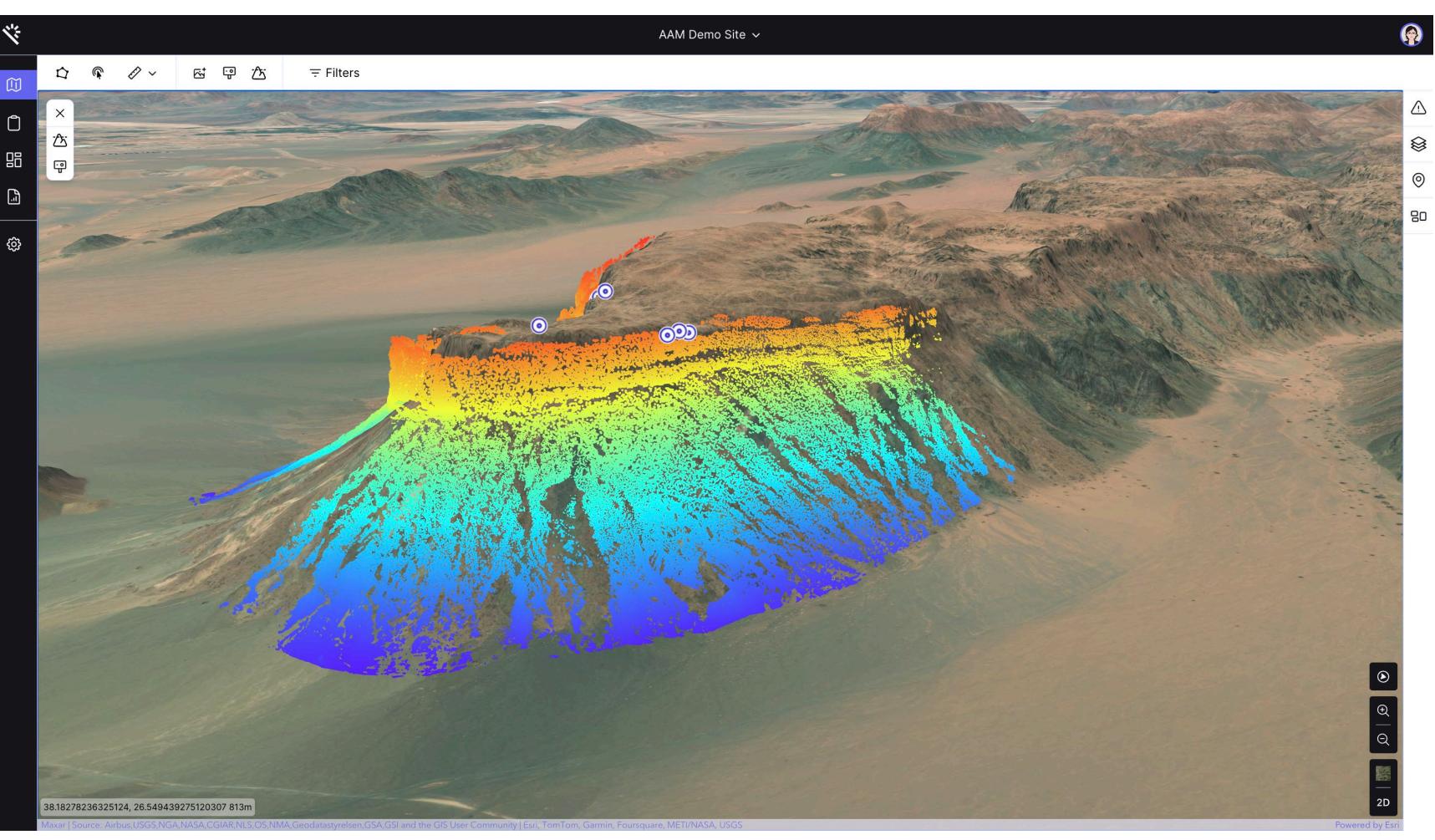
- Predictive Intelligence
- Advanced Visualization
- Automatic Reporting
- Customizable Dashboards

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# **Viprogio Slope Stability Monitoring during Construction**

- This project entails monitoring a monolith while the top is being blasted for the construction of a sevenstar hotel.
  - The presentation will focus on the slope stability monitoring part of this project











# Data Collection

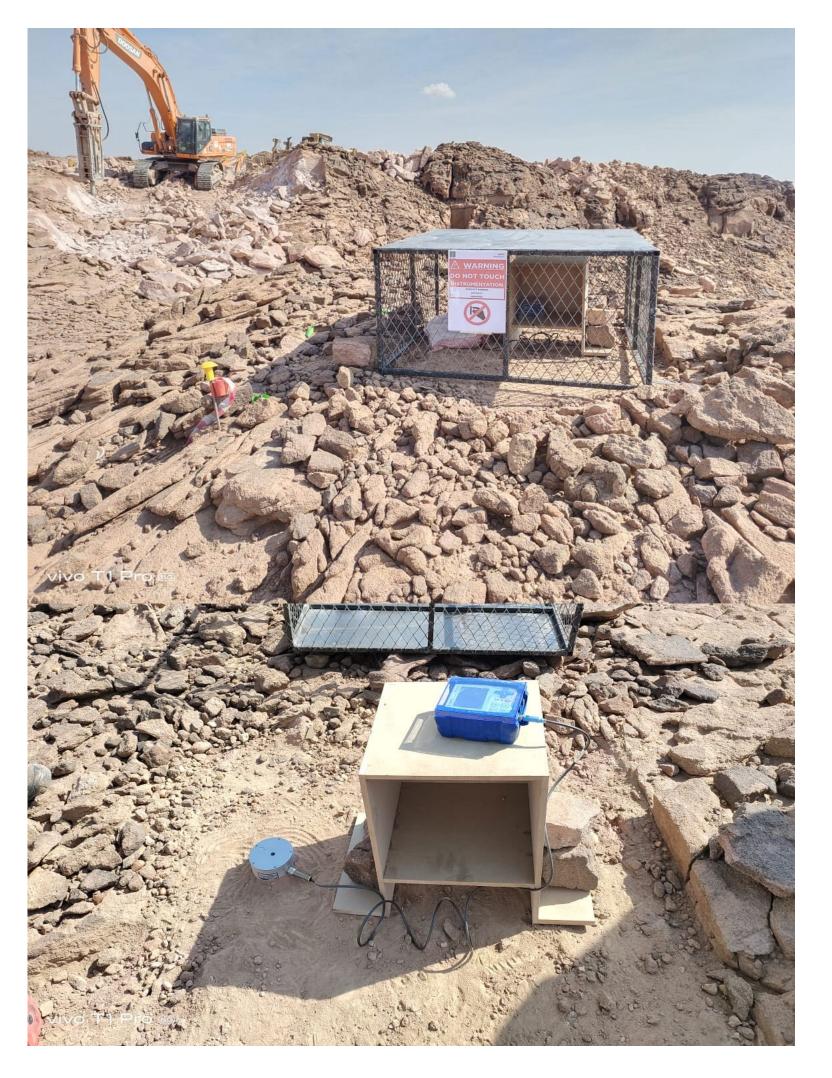
# **Viprogio** Data Collection via MetaSensing

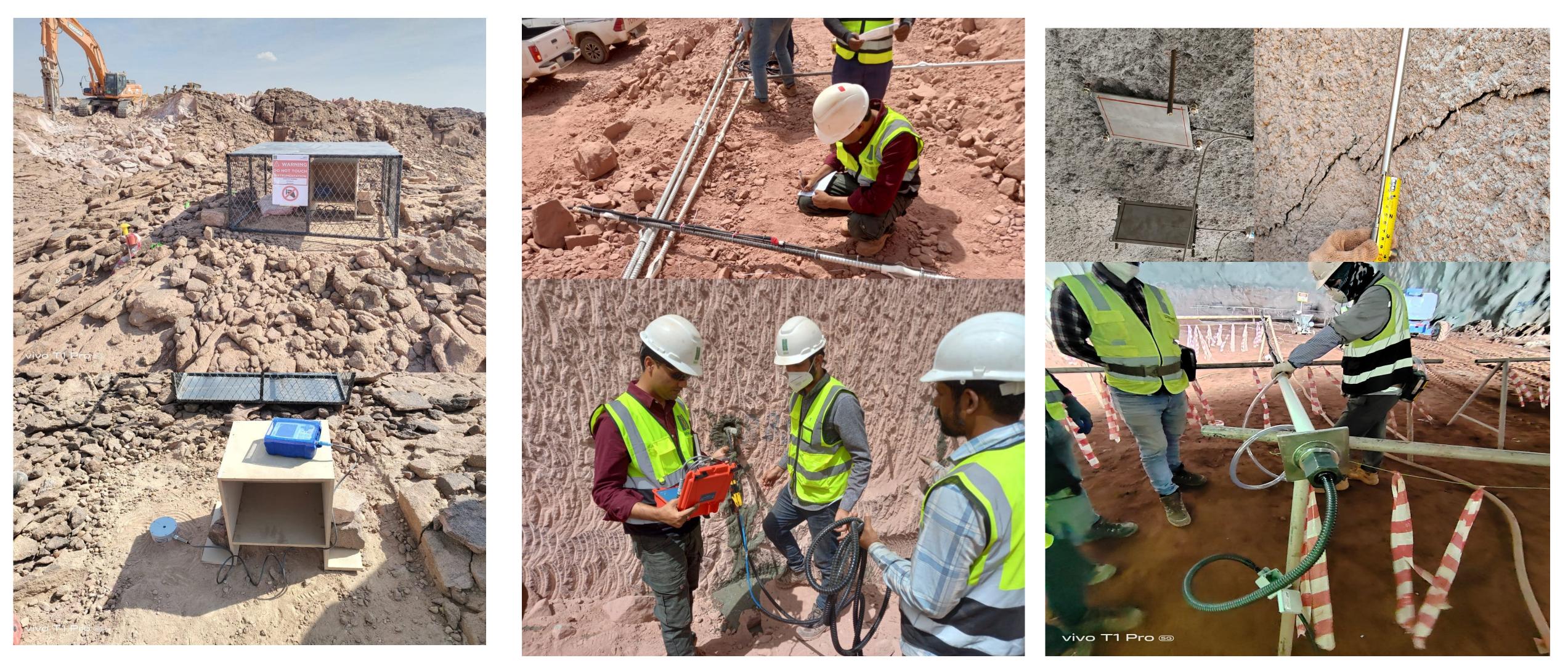
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	Geoprofile (Horizontal)	-	-	15	16/08/2024 18:24:19	29/08/2024 07:29:45	
ŝ	Extensometer	-	-	39	20/07/2024 13:39:56	18/08/2024 06:56:06	
	Strain Gage	Strain gage	Sister-Bar Strain gage	94	12/06/2024 11:39:13	16/08/2024 10:03:33	
	Optical Targets	Optical Target	-	109	27/01/2024 11:30:13	26/07/2024 11:03:47	
	Battery Voltage	Battery Voltage	-	1	18/07/2024 12:40:39	18/07/2024 12:41:29	
	Geo-Hazards	Geo-Hazard	_	15	12/02/2024 08:30:19	12/03/2024 15:07:22	
	Vibration Sensor	Vibration Sensor	_	10	16/11/2023 12:00:25	16/02/2024 07:10:40	
	Camera	Camera	_	5	12/02/2024 10:02:59	12/02/2024 10:03:16	
	Scanner	Scanner	_	5	12/02/2024 10:02:06	12/02/2024 10:02:42	
	ATS	ATS	Automatic Total Station	5	12/02/2024 07:21:33	12/02/2024 08:39:00	
	LIDAR Scanning	-	-	0	15/01/2024 13:12:35	15/01/2024 13:13:21	





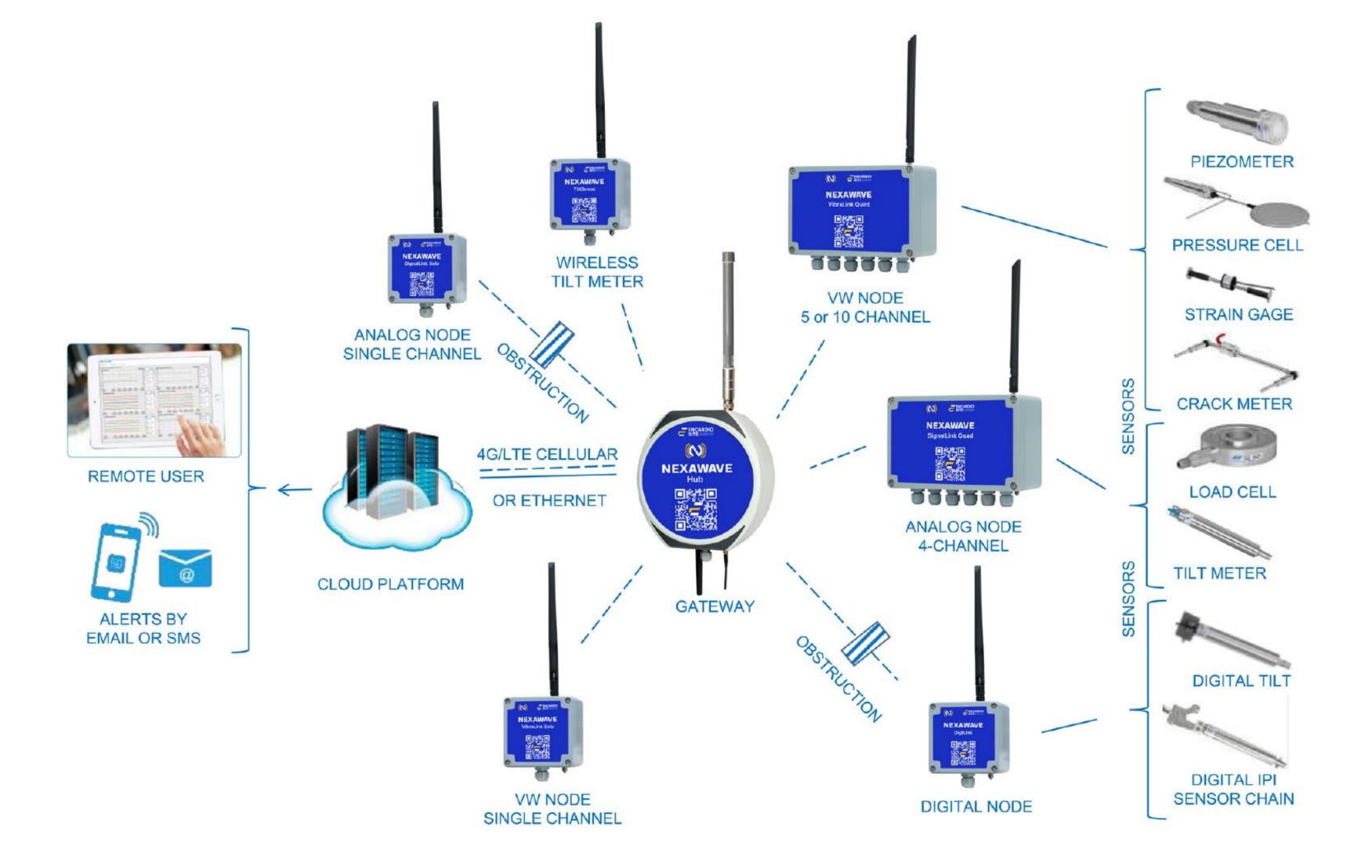




































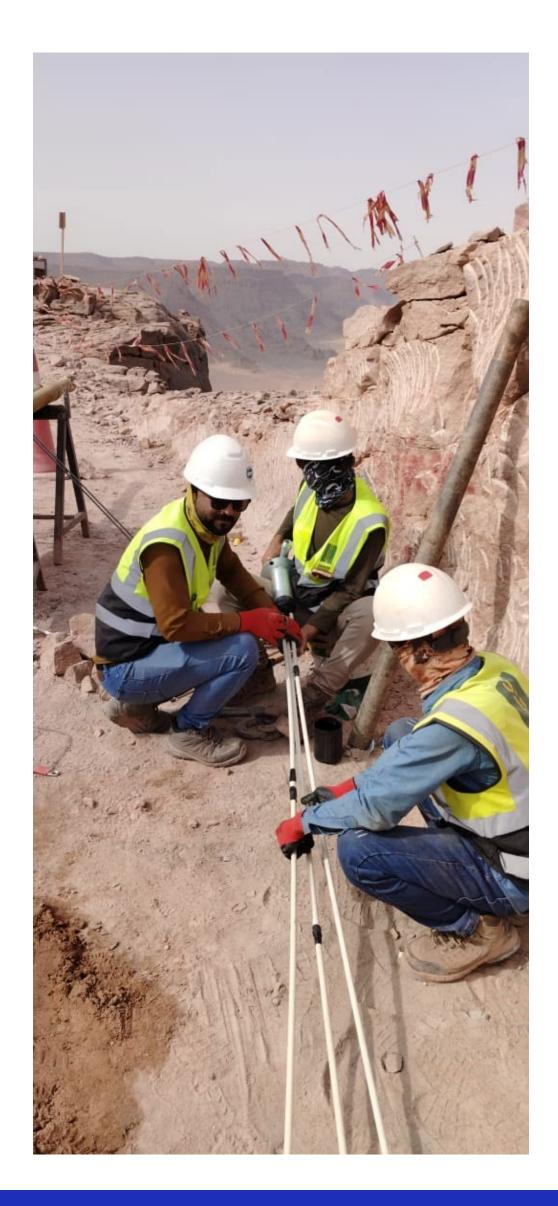


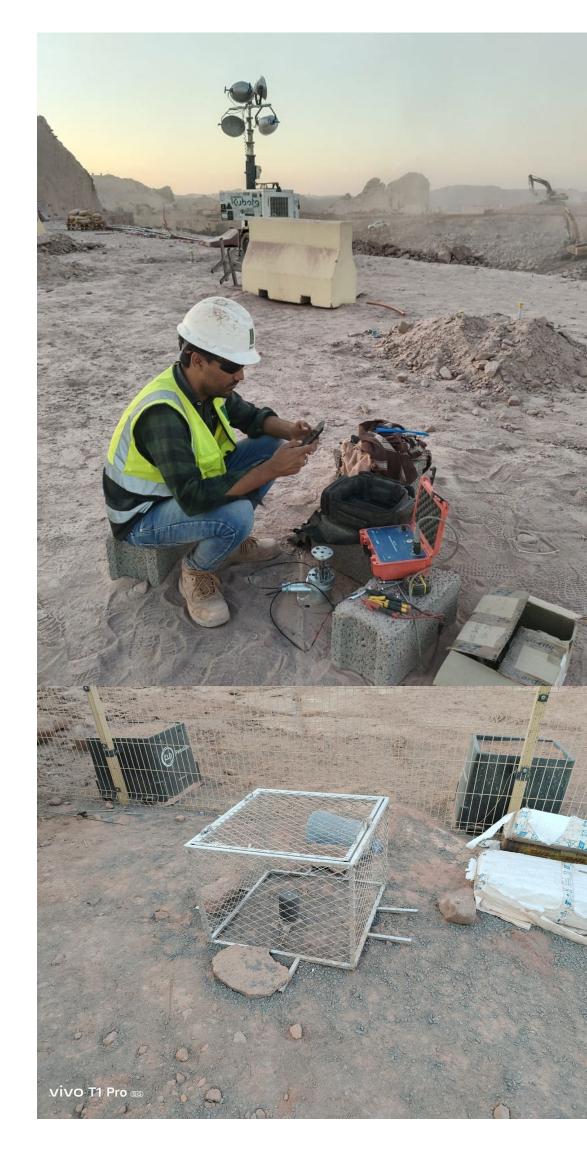








































## Data Integration





### Design Pre-construction Design (BIM) As-built

## **Remote Sensing**

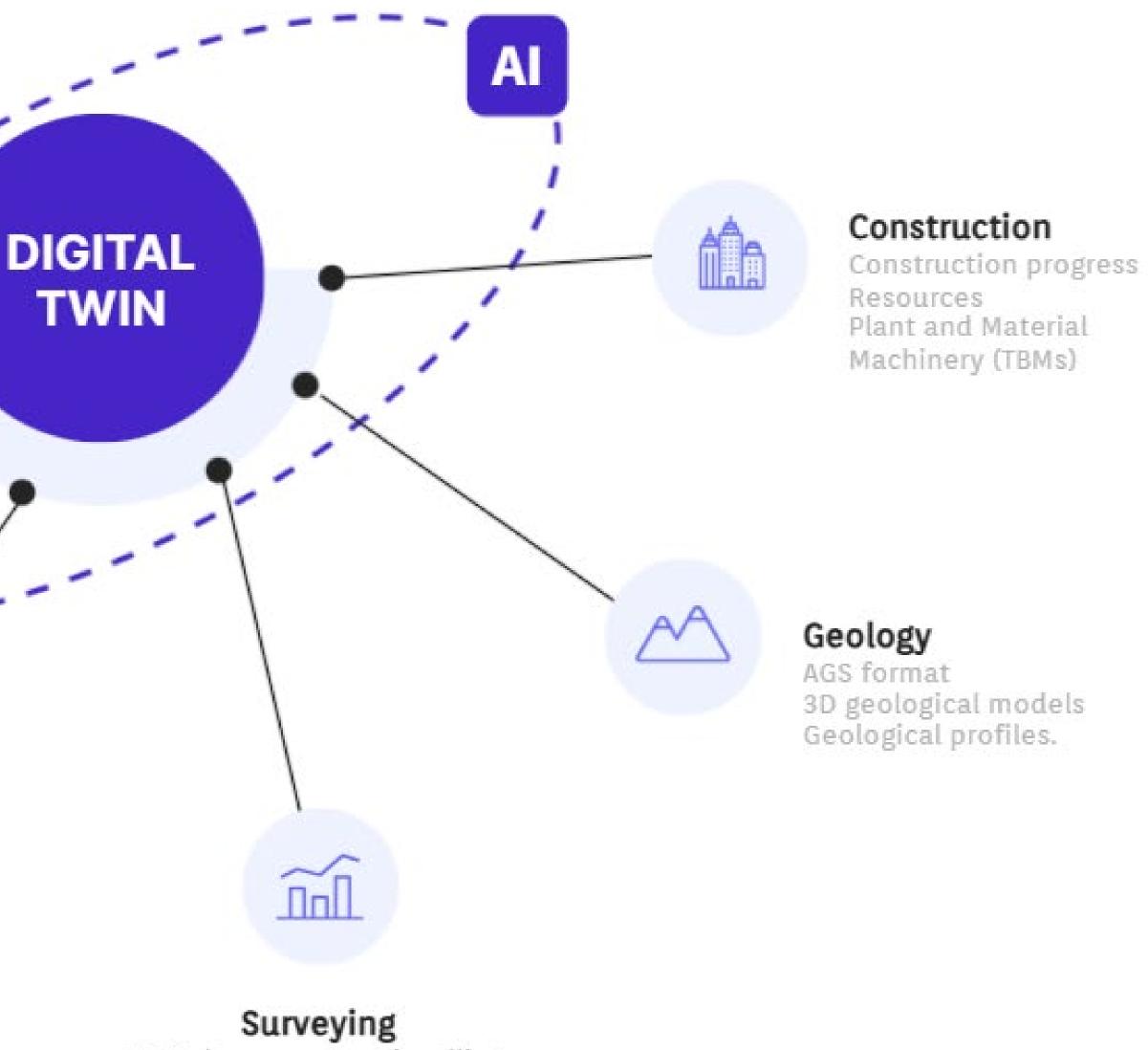
Satellite, UAVs, Photogrammetry Radar

## Instrumentation

Dynamic, Geotech, surveying, environmental, IoT, fiber optics, etc.

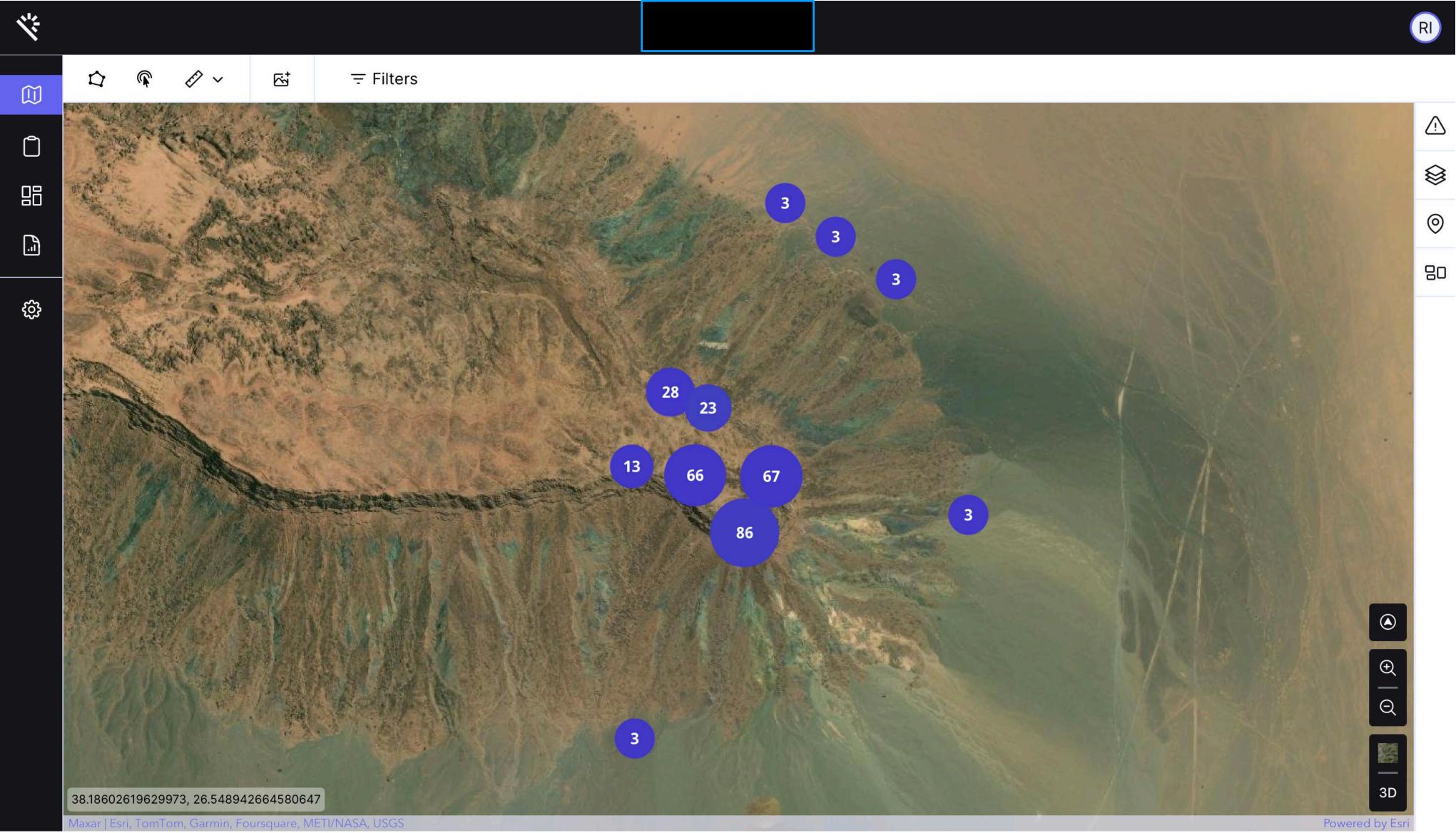
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AMTS, laser scanner, levelling











# Case Study on the Power of Integration

the monolith



• A detailed analysis of an emergency monitoring event for the Project. It uses both laser scanning and Automated Total Stations (ATS) to monitor structural movements and identify issues in specific sections (Section 5 and Section 6) of



# Case Study on the Power of Integration

 Identify a significant issue in the upper region of the monolith, where parts of the rock have been removed or displaced. The missing parts are detected by comparing point cloud data from laser scanners taken on June 13 and June 30. The laser scanner identified the missing sections in the upper monolith, revealing areas where no point cloud data could be gathered, indicating the absence of rock.









- signaling a critical incident.
- Specific points in Section 5, such as JH195, JJ223, LH154, LR334, and others, showed no minimal (ranging from 0.0455 to 0.1056 in 3D movement), confirming no major changes occurred after the rock removal.
- an average 3D movement of 0.2871 and 0.0934, respectively. MH334 displayed outward movement, suggesting rock disturbance, while SG263 pointed to rock removal.



In Section 5, laser scanning detected that a large portion of the monolith's upper section is missing. A cloud-to-cloud comparison indicates that there is no rock left in the scanned area,

significant 3D movement. The report highlights stable graphs, with movements recorded as

However, two points (MH334 and SG263) near a deflected area showed more movement, with



# **ATS Measurements**

- The ATS was employed to provide detailed zone-by-zone measurements, corroborating the laser scanner's findings. The  $\Delta x$ ,  $\Delta y$ , and  $\Delta z$  values across different zones (upper, middle, and lower zones) remained stable, indicating no significant movement except for the upper zone where the rock removal occurred.
- These stable values suggest that apart from the identified rock removal, the rest of Section 5 remained structurally stable and within monitoring limits.







# Section 6 (Point Cloud and ATS Comparison):

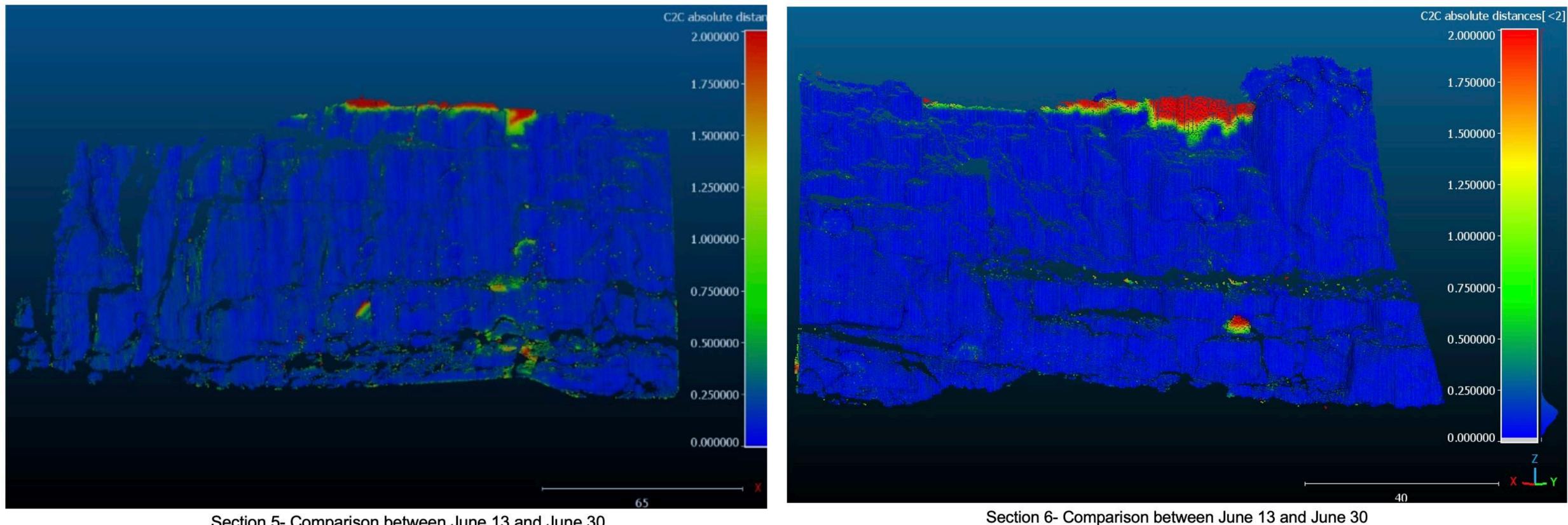
- Similar to Section 5, Section 6 showed overall stability in most areas. Points such as AA158, AE97, FW208, and others showed minimal 3D movement, ranging from 0.0022 to 0.0486, with stable graphs confirming no major changes.
- Notably, Point JK193 showed significant movement toward the instrument, indicating a rock disturbance with a nearly 1-meter displacement. This is one of the few points that exhibited such significant movement.
- ATS measurements for Section 6 were also largely stable, reinforcing the findings from the laser scanning data. The  $\Delta x$ ,  $\Delta y$ , and  $\Delta z$  values for the various zones remained within acceptable limits, except for the disturbed areas near the top of the monolith.







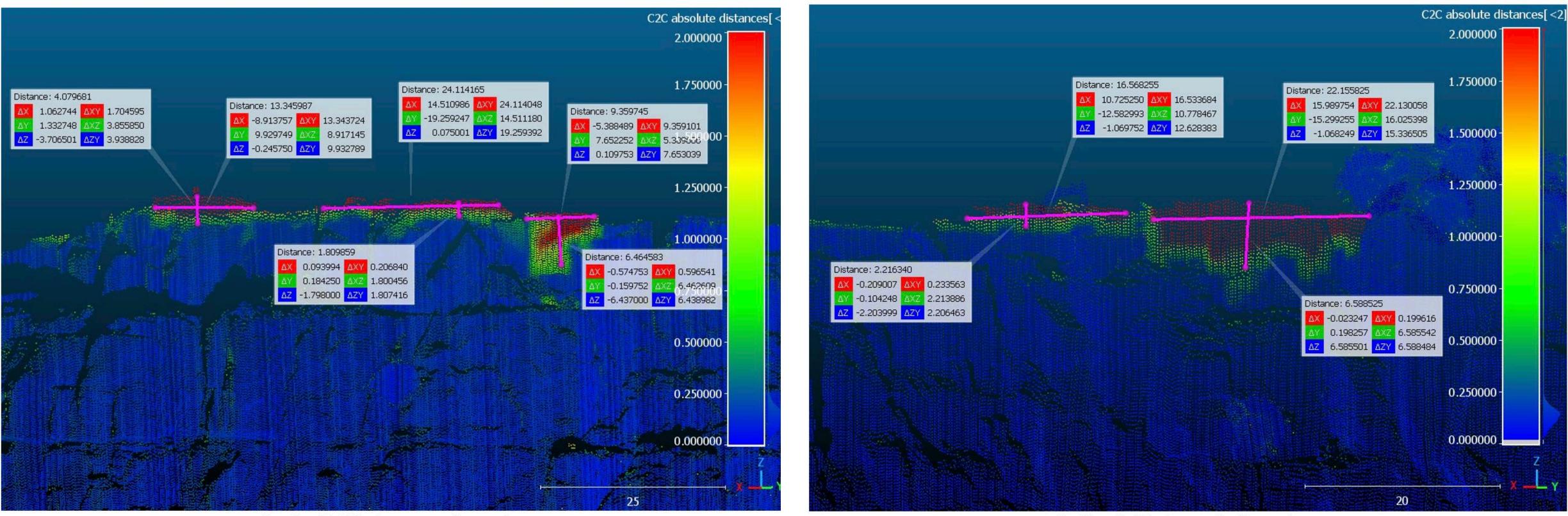




Section 5- Comparison between June 13 and June 30





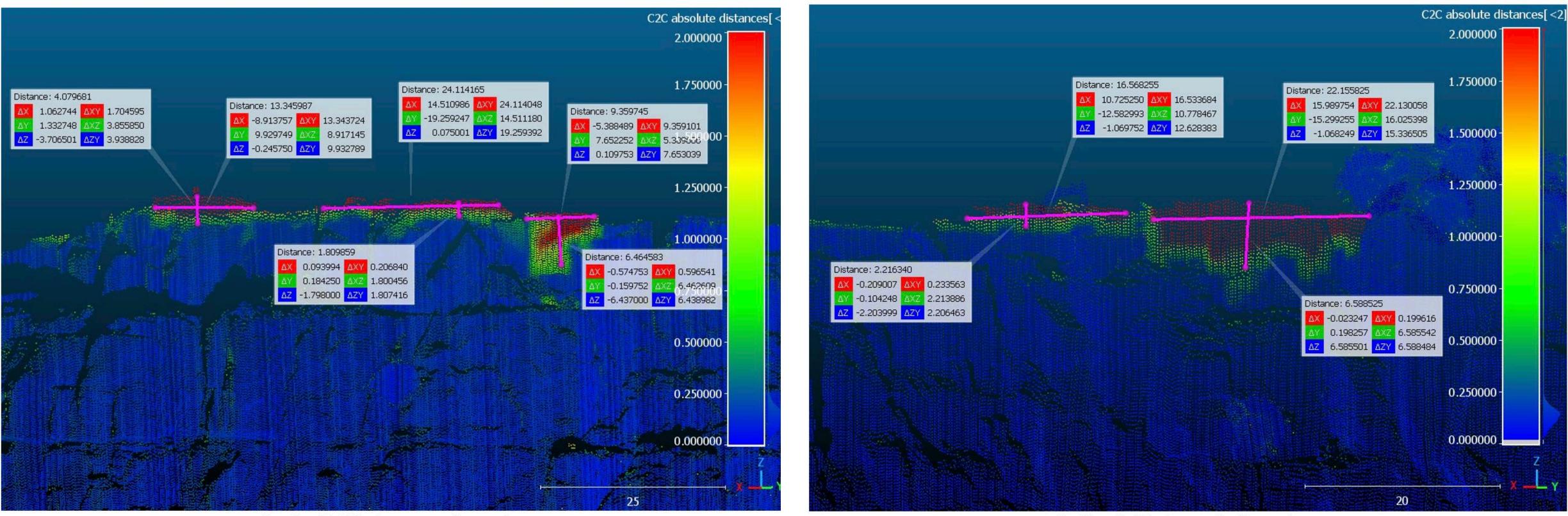


Section 5- Missing parts dimensions



Section 6- Missing parts dimensions





Section 5- Missing parts dimensions



Section 6- Missing parts dimensions



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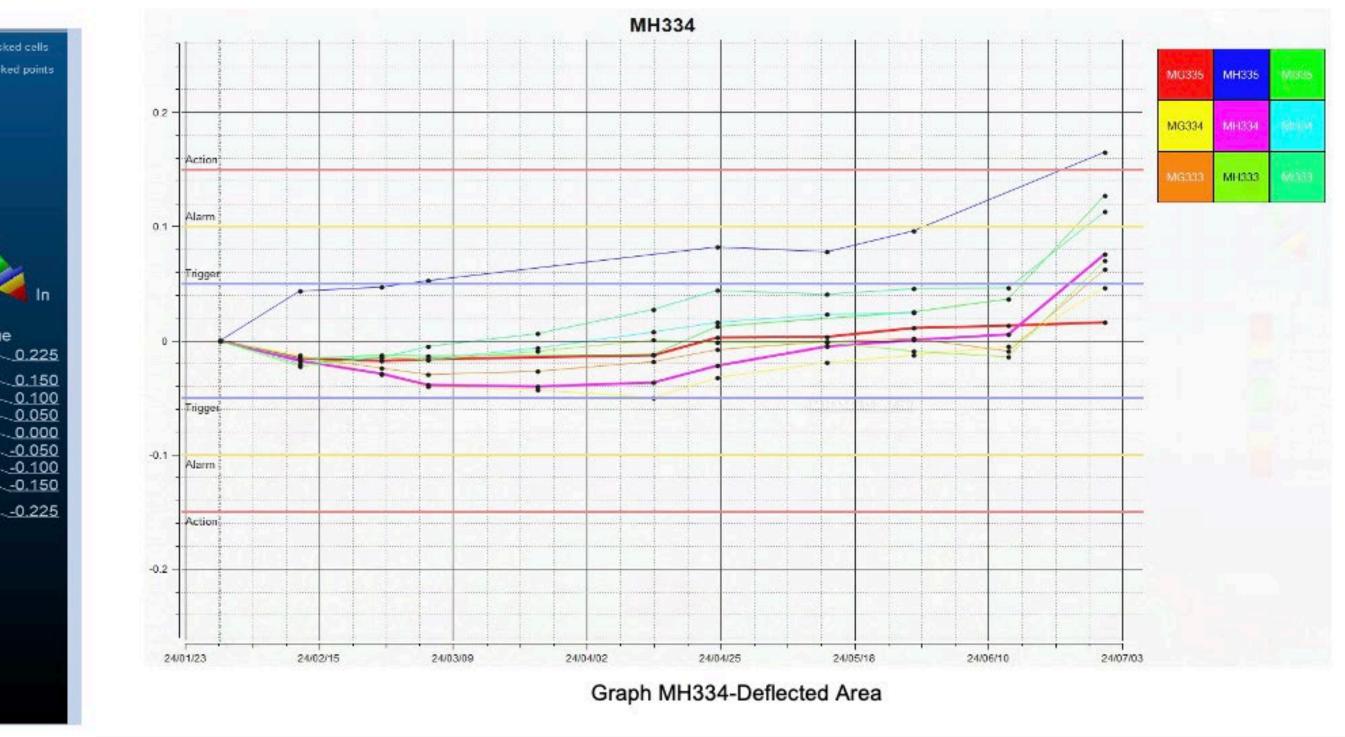
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### Points go Out. Rock disturbance

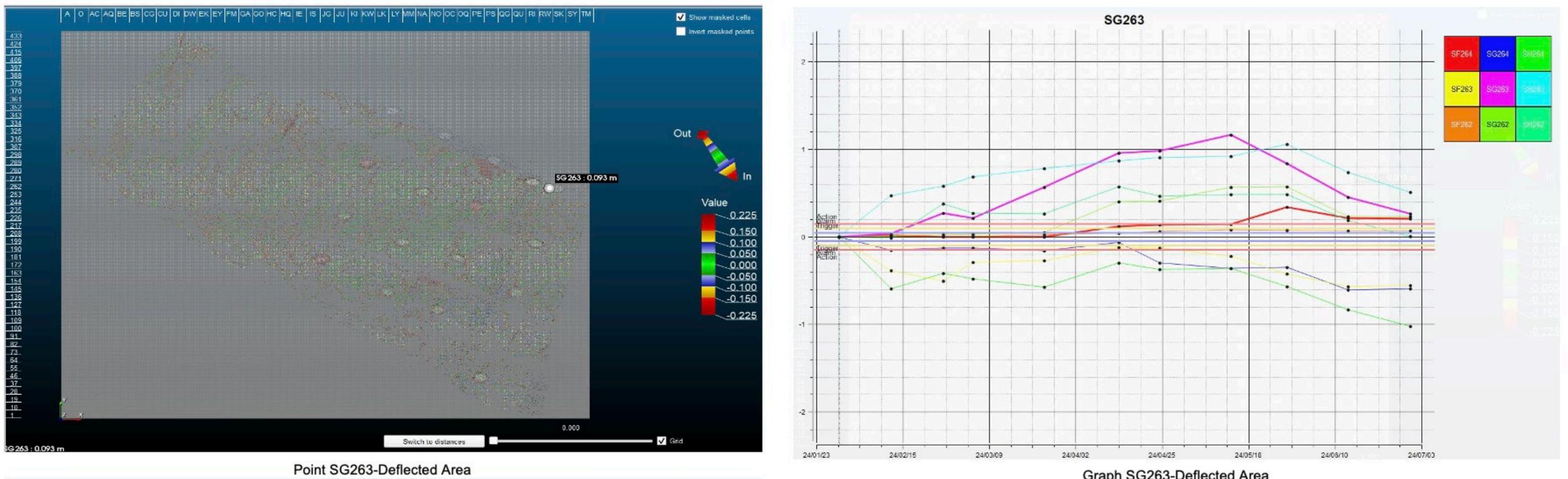
Additional properties	3
Cell	MH334
Deviation	0.0508
Points count	2
Average Distance	0.2871
3D centroid	210.768, 70.203, 41.477
Volume of deformation	0.0081

Average 3D movement : Out 0.2871









### Points go In. Rock Removal

Additional properties	
Cell	SG263
Deviation	0.0000
Points count	1
Average Distance	0.0934
3D centroid	166.954, 122.388, 39.220

### Average 3D movement : Out 0.0934



Graph SG263-Deflected Area



### The results from the ATS for the same area zone by zone are showing below





Δx Array 19 to 21, Points PT02 (Middle zone) June 13 to June 30

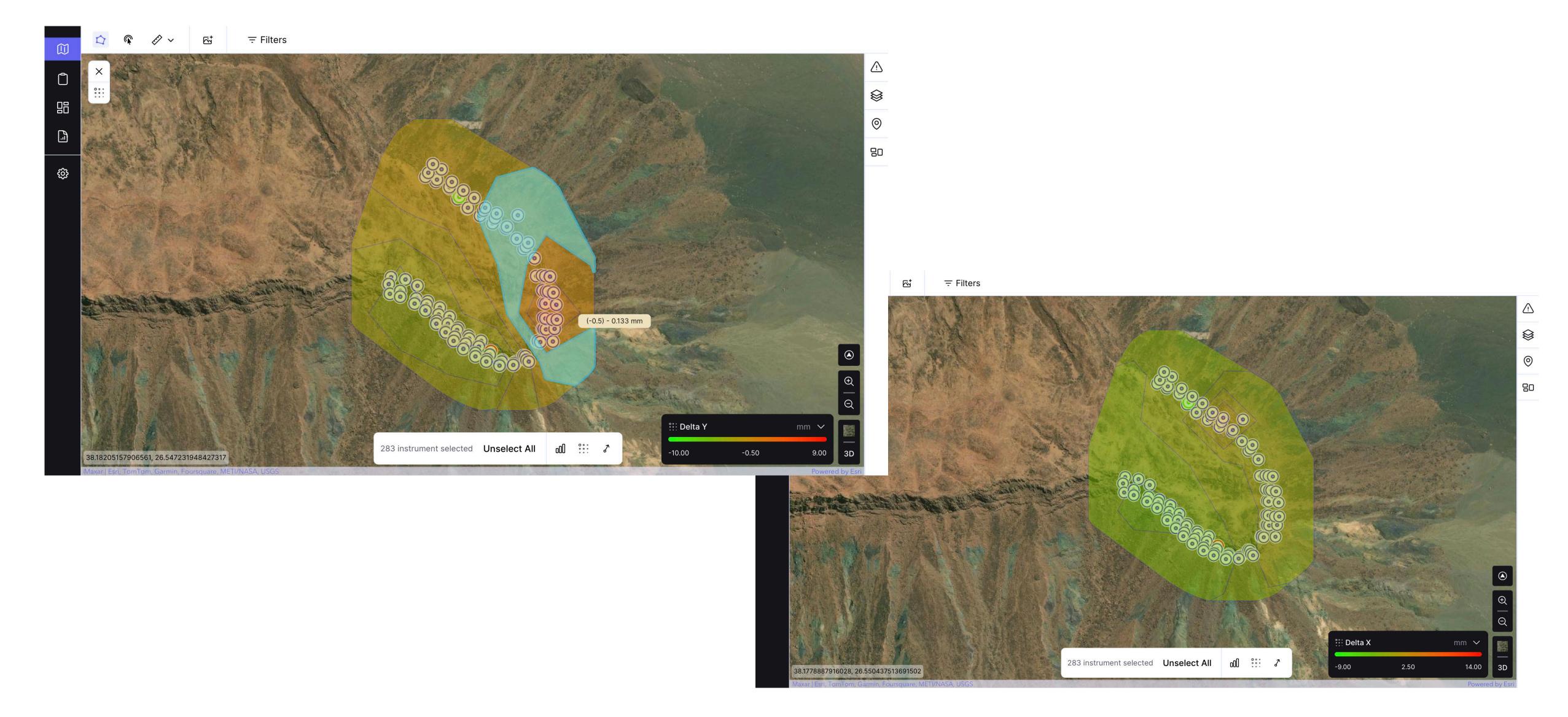
Acros 10-21



## Data Understanding and Analysis

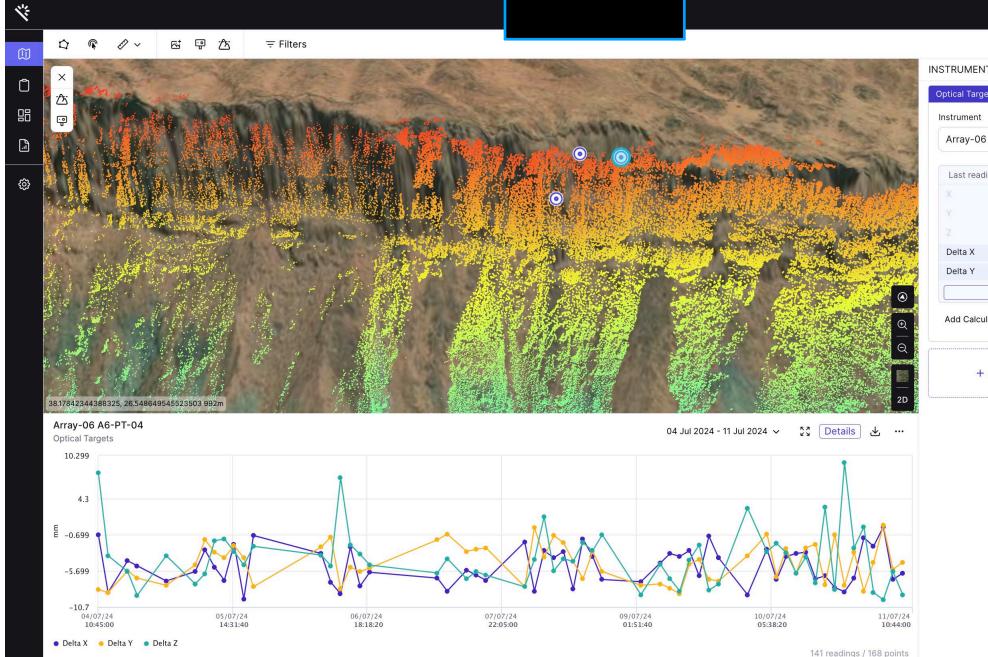












141 readings / 168 points



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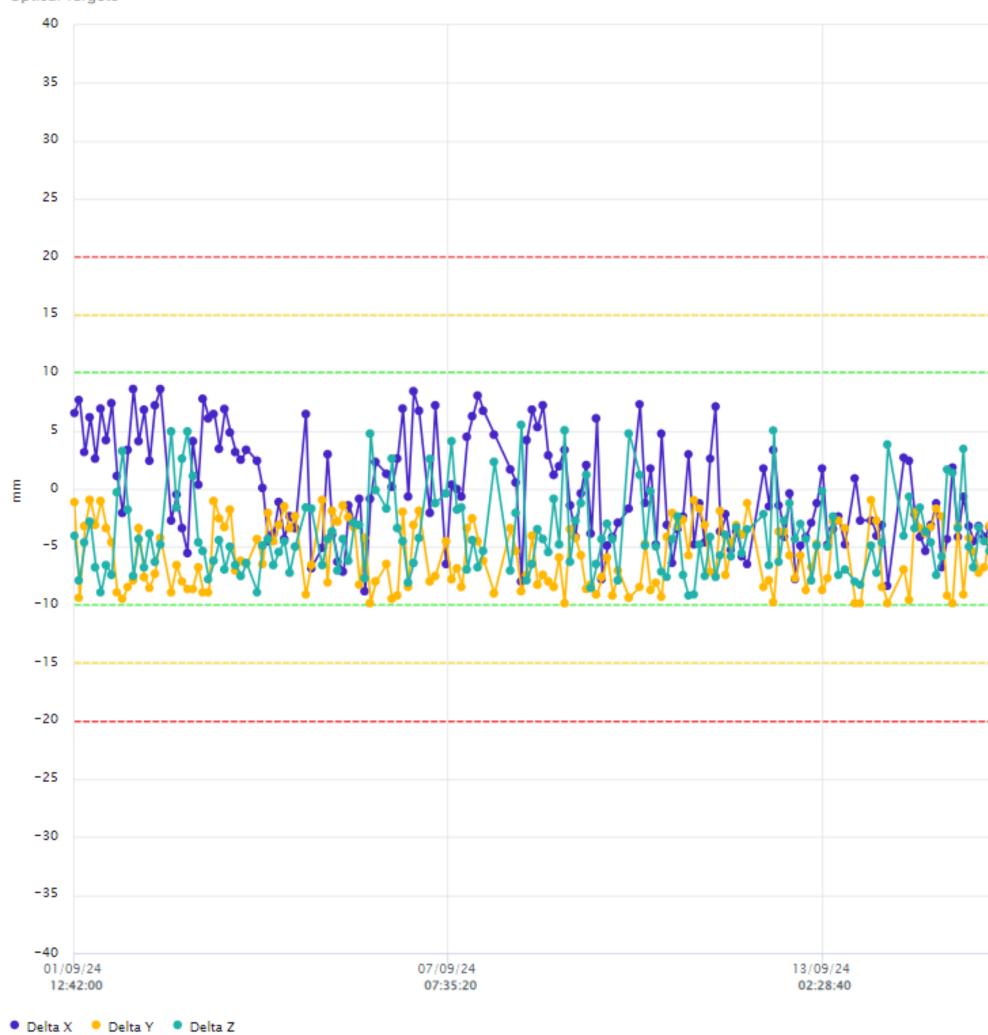






### Array-03 A3-PT-03

Optical Targets

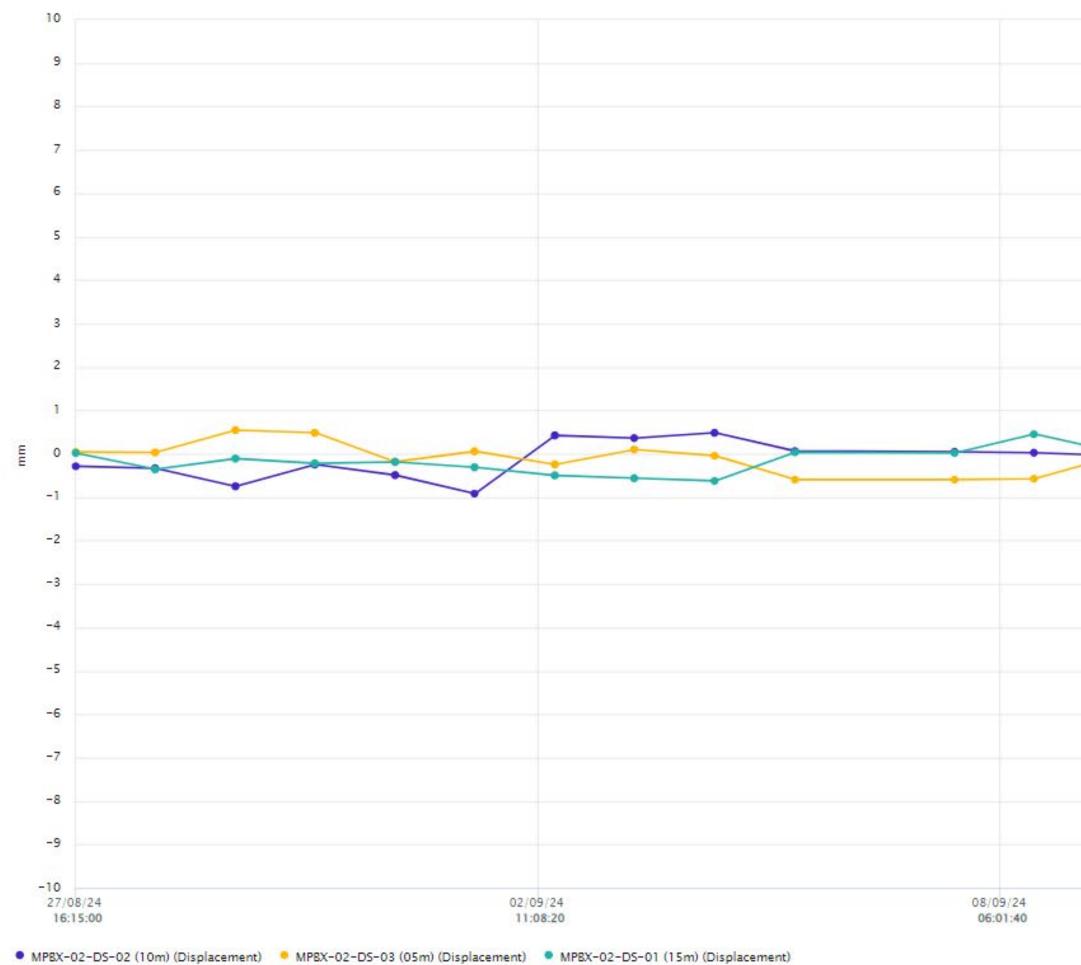




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Extensometer



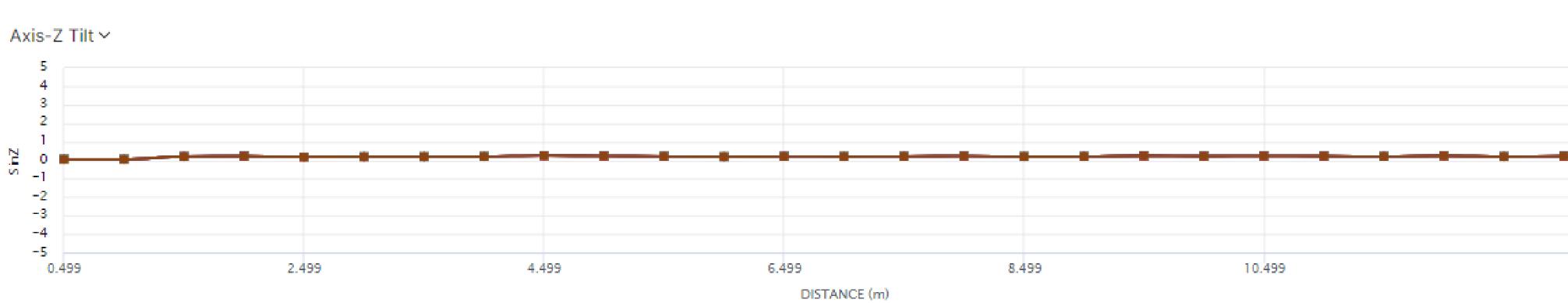


27 Aug 2024 - 19 Sep 2024 🗸 💥 😶	INSTRUMENT GRAPH -
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	MPBX-02-DS-03 (05m)
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	MPBX-02-DS-01 (15m)
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19/09/24 16:15:00	

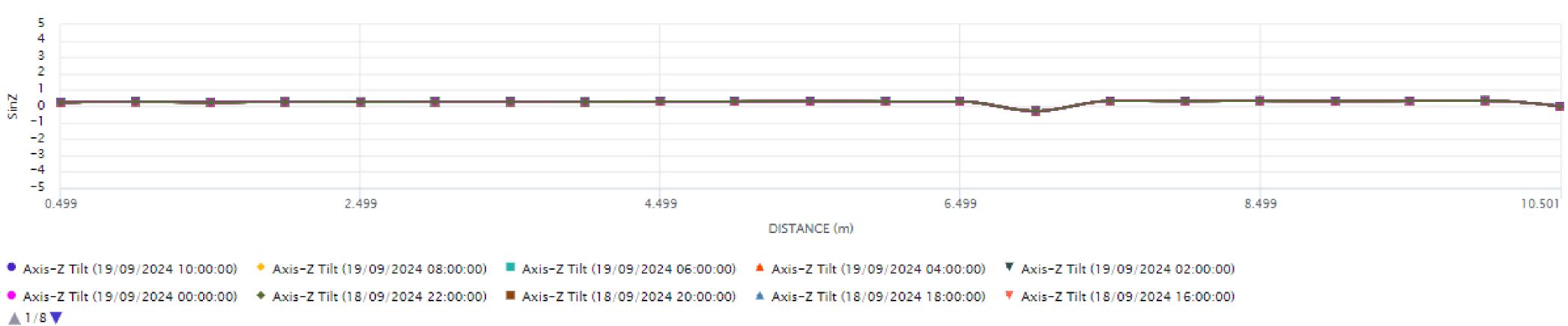




### Geoprofile (Horizontal)



Axis-Z Tilt (19/09/2024 11:00:00) Axis-Z Tilt (18/09/2024 14:00:00) Axis-Z Tilt (18/09/2024 12:00:00) Axis-Z Tilt (18/09/2024 11:30:00) Axis-Z Tilt (18/09/2024 11:28:00) Axis-Z Tilt (18/09/2024 11:26:00) Axis-Z Tilt (15/09/2024 14:00:00) Axis-Z Tilt (15/09/2024 12:00:00)



Axis-Z Tilt 🗸



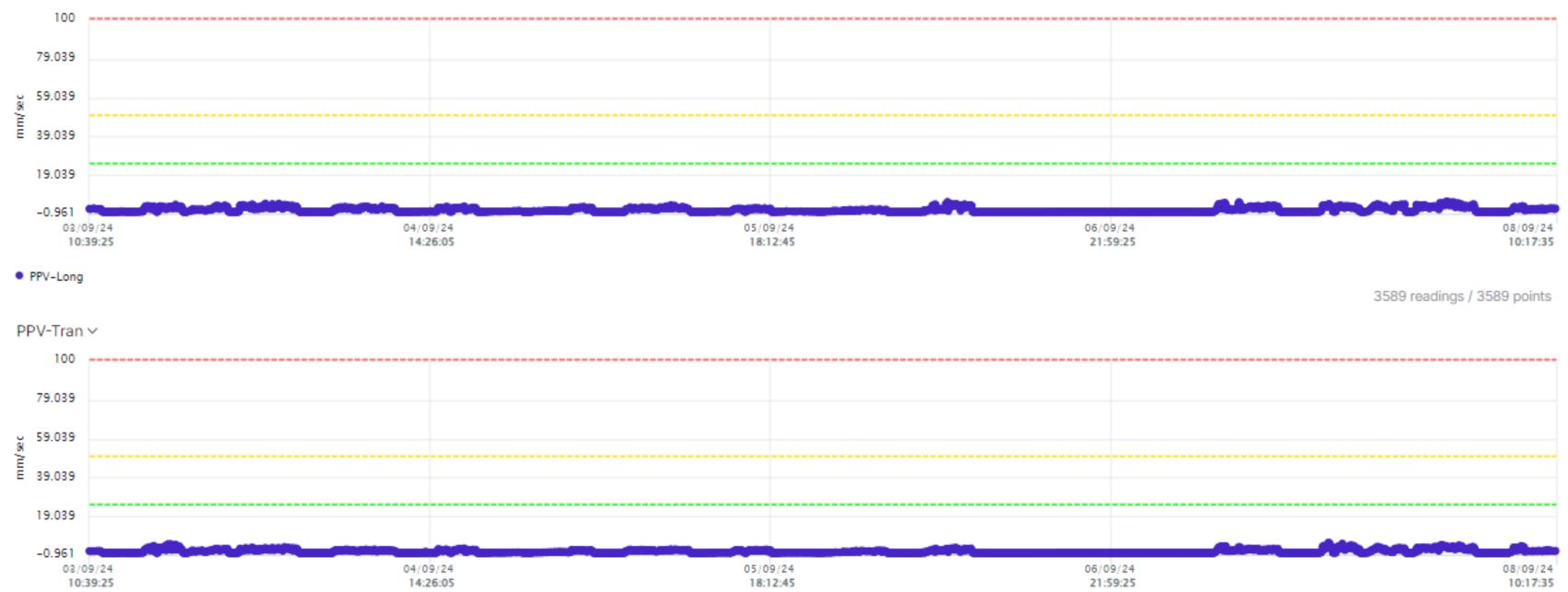
15 Sep 2024 - 19 Sep 2024 🗸 💥 😶

8 readings / 216 points

13.501

37 readings / 777 points

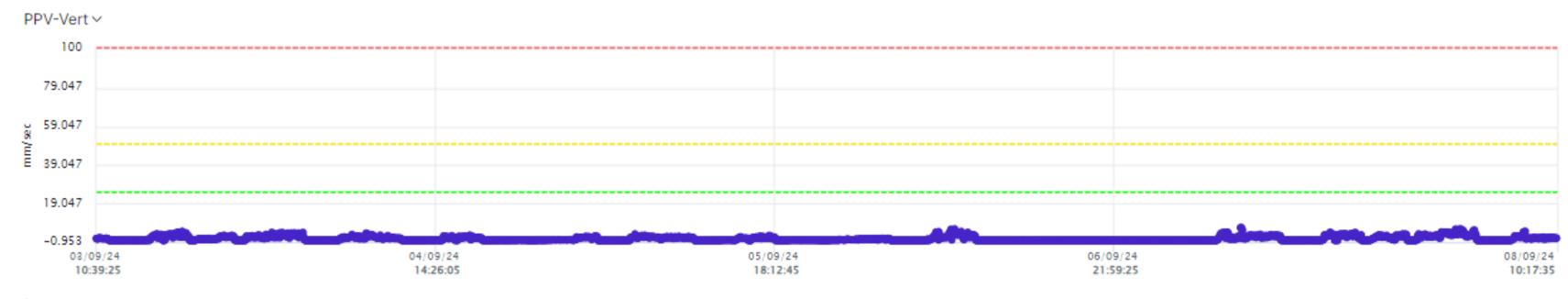




PPV-Tran

VM-06

Vibration Sensor



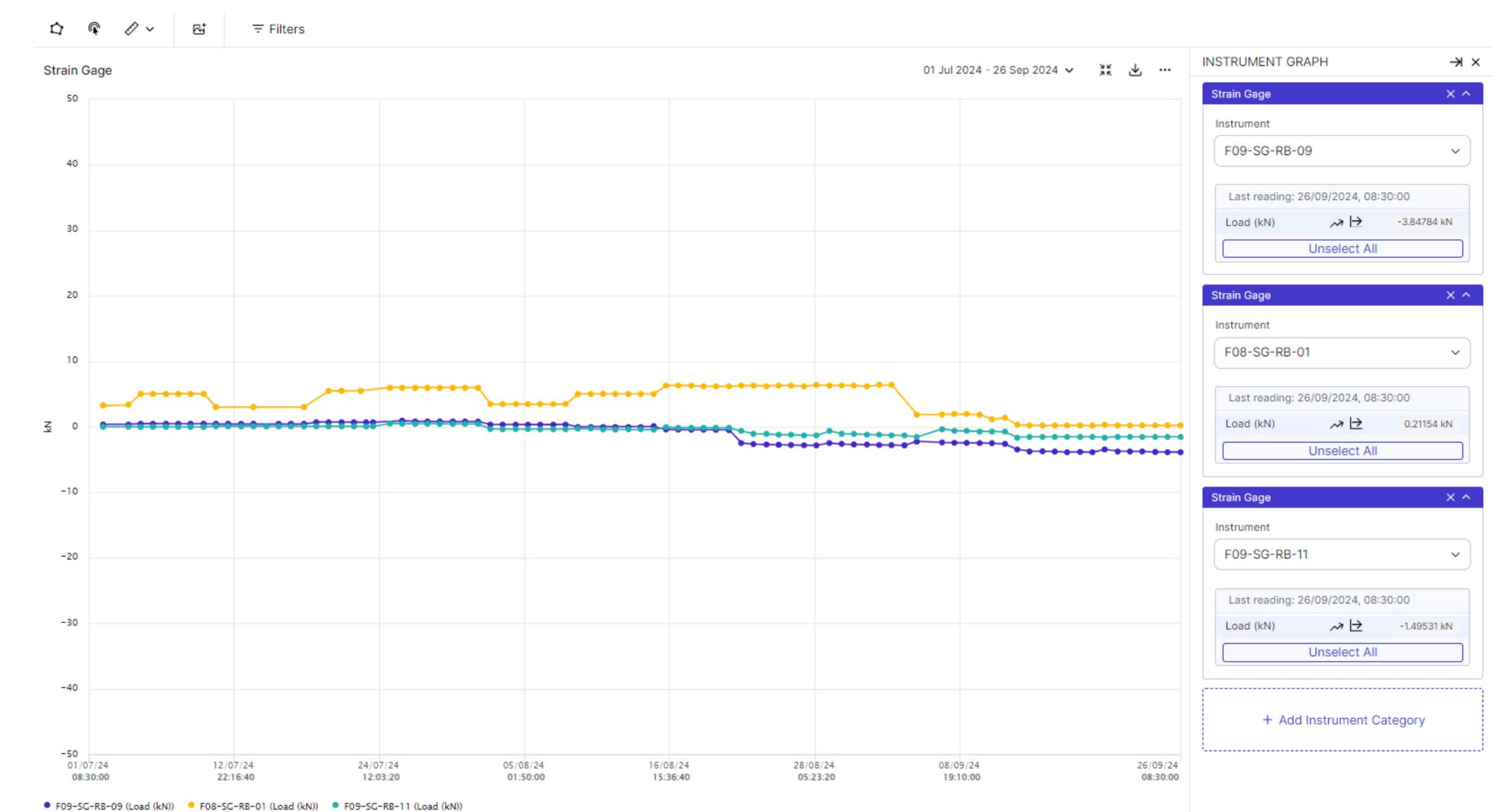
PPV-Vert



03 Sep 2024 - 08 Sep 2024 🗸 # Details տ է

3589 readings / 3589 points









### **Risk Assessment and Early Warning System**





### Monitoring

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$\sim$	VM-04	Vibration Sensor	Vibration Sensor	05/09/2024, 09:05:31	Alerts	Normal
$\sim$	VM-03	Vibration Sensor	Vibration Sensor	01/08/2024, 10:09:41	Alerts	Normal
$\sim$	Array-27 A27-PT- 02	Optical Targets	Optical Target	25/07/2024, 06:20:00	Alerts	Alerts
$\sim$	Array-27 A27-PT- 02	Optical Targets	Optical Target	24/07/2024, 18:20:00	Alerts	Alerts
$\sim$	Array-27 A27-PT- 02	Optical Targets	Optical Target	24/07/2024, 02:20:00	Alerts	Alerts
$\sim$	Array-10 A10-PT- 01	Optical Targets	Optical Target	23/07/2024, 14:42:00	Alarm	Alarm
$\sim$	Array-27 A27-PT- 02	Optical Targets	Optical Target	23/07/2024, 10:20:00	Alerts	Alerts
$\checkmark$	Array-27 A27-PT- 02	Optical Targets	Optical Target	22/07/2024, 16:21:00	Alerts	Alerts
$\sim$	Array-27 A27-PT- 02	Optical Targets	Optical Target	21/07/2024, 00:20:00	Alerts	Alerts
$\sim$	Array-10 A10-PT- 01	Optical Targets	Optical Target	19/07/2024, 02:43:00	Alarm	Alarm
$\sim$	VM-09	Vibration Sensor	Vibration Sensor	18/07/2024, 16:28:18	Alerts	Normal
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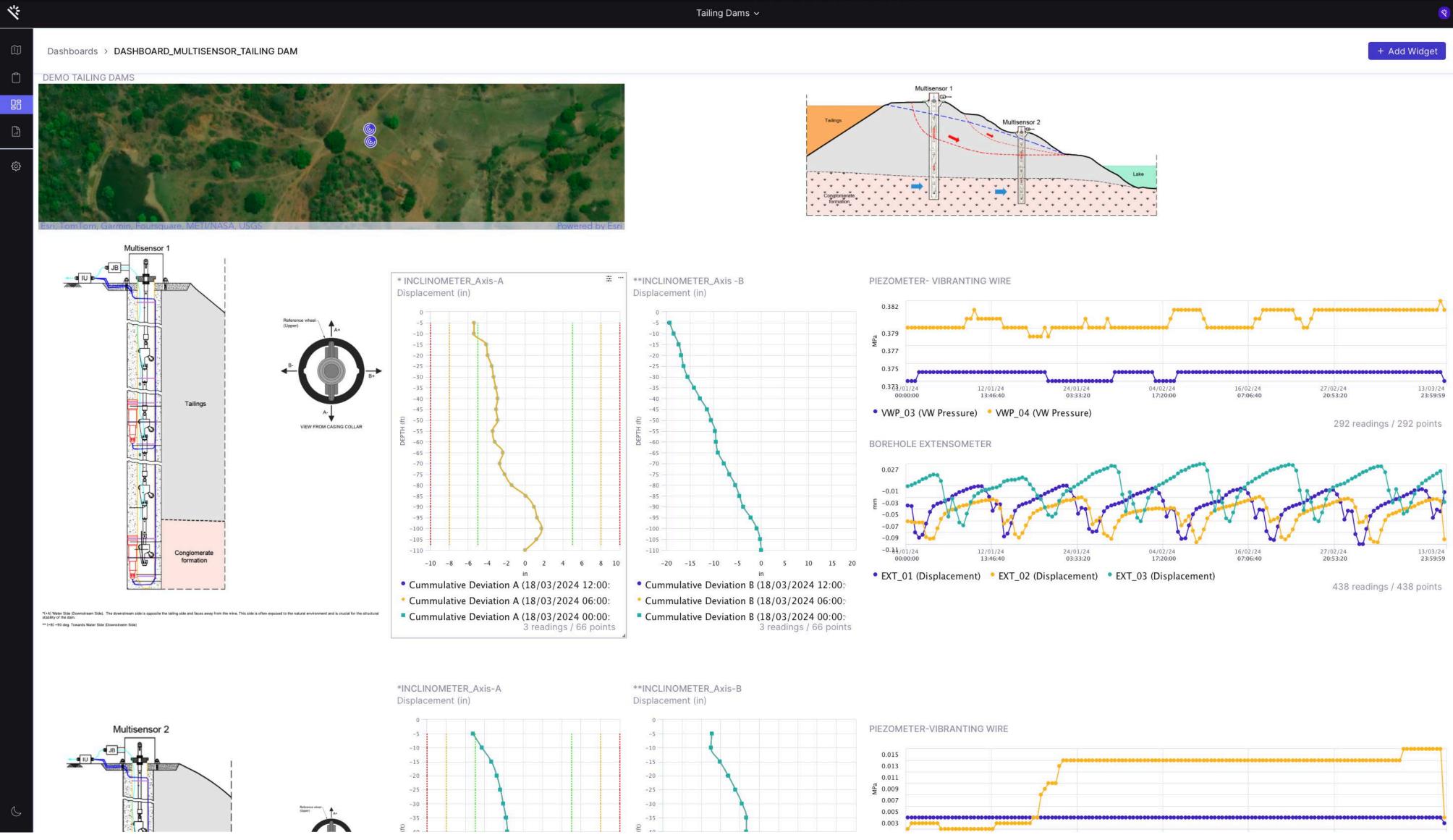
## **Sprogio Continuous Monitoring & Services**

- Ongoing Surveillance and Predictive Intelligence
- Benefits
  - Enhanced Awareness
  - Proactive Risk Management
  - Informed Decision Making
- Ensuring Reliability and Accuracy
- Services
  - Project Management
  - Installation and Supply
  - On-Ground Engineer Support
  - Solution Provider with Manufacturing Capabilities
  - Surveying
  - Proqio
  - Data Reporting

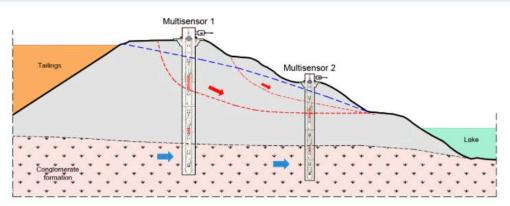




## **Viprogio**







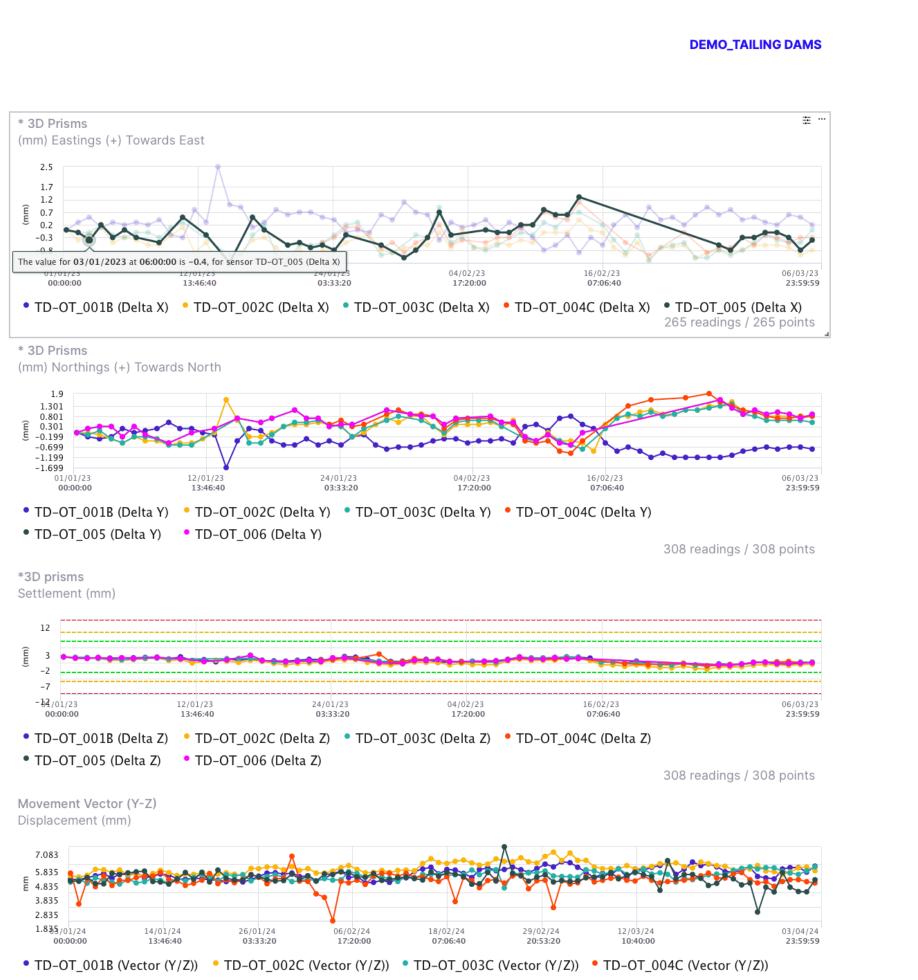


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	* Optical Target /3D prisms
	<ul> <li>Parameter X Eastings</li> <li>Parameter Y Northings</li> <li>Parameter Z (-) Settlement (+) Heave</li> </ul>
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	Z axis (-) Automatic Manual Target Movement Vector (Y-Z)
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	<ul> <li>Parameter Z (-) Settlement (+) Heave</li> </ul>
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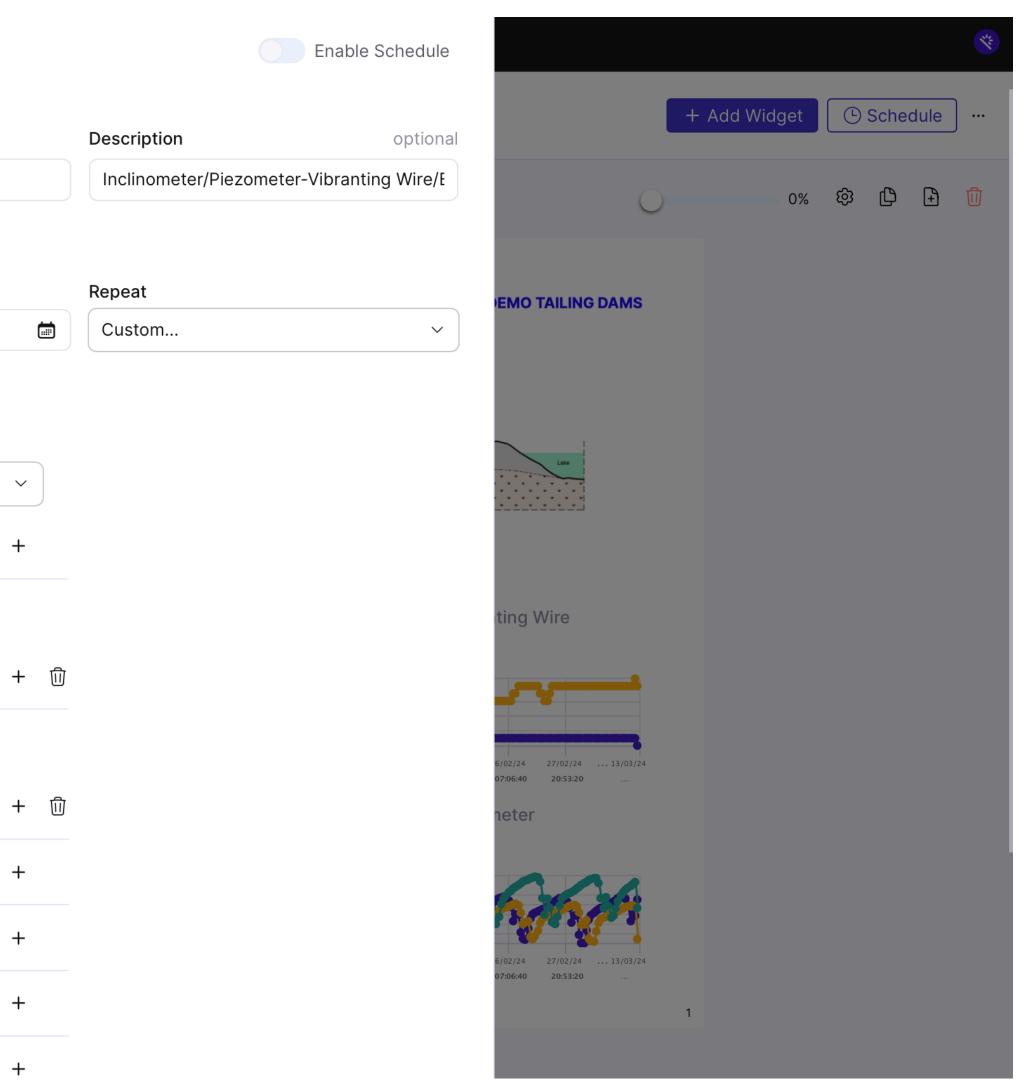
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<sup>460</sup> readings / 460 points



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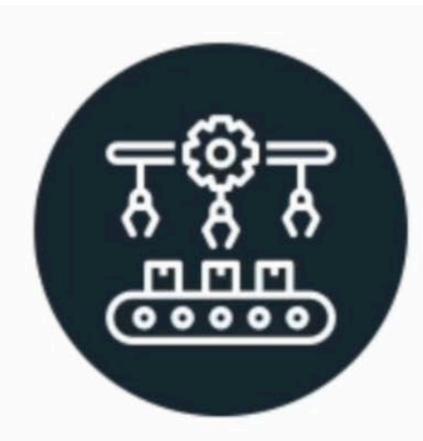


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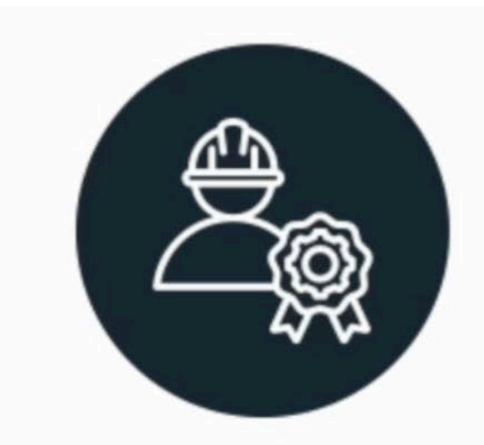


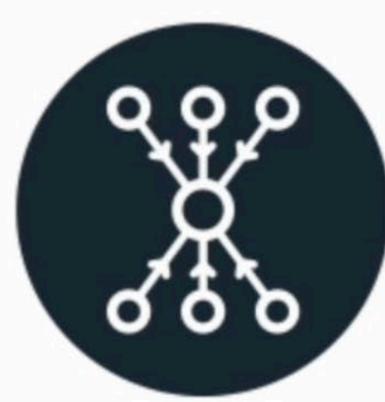




50+ Years 1000+ Projects Unparalleled Expertise Only Corporation Highly qualified with all in-house Engineers capabilities







Single Point of Contact across all your needs









## Thank you!

